Journal of the Early Republic

VOLUME 25, 2005

EDITOR
Roderick A. McDonald

MANAGING EDITOR
Tricia Manning

EDITORIAL INTERN
Patrick K. Spero

ISSUES 1–3 BOOK REVIEW EDITOR
Anya Jabour

ISSUE 4 REVIEW EDITORS
Robert S. Cox
Rachel K. Onuf

EDITORIAL BOARD
Richard J. M. Blackett, Vanderbilt University
John L. Brooke, Ohio State University
Dan Dupre, University of North Carolina at Charlotte
Sandra M. Gustafson, University of Notre Dame
David J. Hancock, The University of Michigan
C. Dallett Hemphill, Ursinus College
Graham Hodges, Colgate University
Daniel Walker Howe, Oxford University
Cathy Kelly, University of Oklahoma
Peter B. Knupfer, Michigan State University
Daniel C. Littlefield, University of South Carolina
Cathy Matson, University of Delaware
Peter S. Onuf, University of Virginia
Andrew Jackson O'Shaughnessy, The Robert H. Smith International Center for Jefferson Studies
Nancy Shoemaker, University of Connecticut

The *Journal of the Early Republic* is published quarterly by the University of Pennsylvania Press for the Society for Historians of the Early American Republic.

S.C.
M.
N.J.

Journal of the Early Republic

VOLUME 25, 2005

CONTENTS

A New Republican Order, Letter by Letter
BARBARA B. OBERG 1

Reforming Republicanism: Alexander Hamilton's Theory of Republican Citizenship and Press Liberty
ROBERT W. T. MARTIN 21

Quaker Merchants and Slavery in Early National Alexandria, Virginia: The Ordeal of William Hartshorne
A. GLENN CROTHERS 47

The Mind of a Child: Images of African Americans in Early Juvenile Fiction
SARAH N. ROTH 79

"Meddling with Emancipation": Baptists, Authority, and the Rift over Slavery in the Upper South
MONICA NAJAR 157

Hendrick Aupaumut: Christian-Mahican Prophet
RACHEL WHEELER 187

The Whitman Massacre: Religion and Manifest Destiny on the Columbia Plateau, 1809–1858
CAMERON ADDIS 221

"Revolutions Have Become the Bloody Toy of the Multitude": European Revolutions, the South, and the Crisis of 1850
TIMOTHY M. ROBERTS 259

An "Excess of Democracy"—Or a Shortage? The Federalists' Earliest Adversaries
WOODY HOLTON 339

"Slavery Cannot Be Covered Up with Broadcloth or a Bandanna": The Evolution of White Abolitionist Attacks on the "Patriarchal Institution"
MICHAEL D. PIERSON 383

"[A]n Unpleasant Transaction on this Frontier": Challenging Female Autonomy and Authority in Michilimackinac
SUSAN SLEEPER-SMITH 417

Remembering the USS Chesapeake*: The Politics of Maritime Death and Impressment*
ROBERT E. CRAY, JR. 445

Introduction to the Symposium on Class in the Early Republic
GARY J. KORNBLITH 523

Class and the History of Working People in the Early Republic
SETH ROCKMAN 527

The Early American Middle Class
JENNIFER L. GOLOBOY 537

Thinking about Elites in the Early Republic
ANDREW M. SCHOCKET 547

Comment on the Symposium on Class in the Early Republic
CHRISTOPHER CLARK 557

Certain Victims of an International Contagion: The Panic of 1797 and the Hard Times of the Late 1790s in Baltimore
RICHARD S. CHEW 565

Securing Human Property: Slavery, Life Insurance, and Industrialization in the Upper South
SHARON ANN MURPHY 615

Editor's Page 111, 285, 475, 653

Book Reviews 113, 289, 479, 657

Index 697